

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 02459 01 OF 02 170522Z

11

ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-11 EA-11 EUR-25 PM-07 H-03 INR-11 L-03 LAB-06

NEA-14 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01

SWF-02 SP-03 SS-20 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /229 W

----- 012423

P 170239Z JUL 74

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4727

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CARACAS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 USUN 2459

UNSUMMARY

CARACAS FOR USDEL LOS CONFERENCE

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 02459 01 OF 02 170522Z

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 134

CYPRUS SITUATION --

CYPRIOIS WERE BUSY JULY 16 DISCUSSING WITH NUMBER OF DELS, INCLUDING SOVIETS, BRITISH AND NON-ALIGNED, POSSIBLE LANGUAGE FOR SC RES. MAIN ELEMENTS ARE: SUPPORT FOR MAKARIOS AS LEGITIMATE PRES OF CYPRUS; WITHDRAWAL ALL OUTSIDE FORCES NOT PROVIDED FOR BY TREATIES OF GUARANTEE AND ESTABLISHMENT; AND IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES AND RESUMPTION OF AUTHORITY BY MAKARIOS. YUGOSLAVS, WHO HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY ACTIVE ON BEHALF NON-ALIGNED, TOLD MISOFF THEY PLAN ASK TO SPEAK FOR NON-ALIGNED AT NEXT MEETING. CHINESE ACTIVELY GATHERING INFO BUT CLAIM TO HAVE NO INSTRUCTIONS. THEY SEEM MAINLY CONCERNED ABOUT SOVIET INTENTIONS. SC PRES SAID HE HAD IMPRESSION SOVIETS HAD BEEN PRESSING CYPRIOT REP ROSSIDES HARD TO ASK FOR SC MEETING.

EARLIER, ROSSIDES TOLD AMB SCALI HE HOPED US WOULD SUPPORT CYPRUS IN SC IN CALLING FOR RETURN OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVT, AND HE ASKED FOR UNEQUIVOCAL STATEMENT RECOGNIZING MAKARIOS AS LEGITIMATE HAD OF CYPRUS GOVT. HE SAID INTERVENTION OF GREEK OFFICERS WAS "VERY CLUMSY, VIOLENT WAY" OF DEALING WITH CYPRUS SITUATION -- USING TANKS MEANT FOR PROTECTION OF COUNTRY TO OVERTHROW ITS CONSTITUTIONAL GOVT.

USYG URQUHART INFORMED AMB SCHAUFLE THAT ACCORDING TO SYG REP WECKMANN-MUNOZ, BRITISH OFFERED TO EVACUATE MAKARIOS TO UK BUT HE REFUSED. UK REP RICHARD TOLD AMB SCALI ACTUALLY MAKARIOS ASKED FOR HELICOPTER TO TAKE HIM TO BRITISH BASE AT AKROTIRI, BRITISH AGREED ON CONDITION HE LEAVE ISLAND AND NOT USE BRITISH BASE AS REFUGE, AND MAKARIOS' REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THAT GAVE RISE TO HIS REQUEST FOR UN PROTECTION. SYG STRESSED TO AMB BENNETT HE ACCEDED TO MAKARIOS' REQUEST FOR "PROTECTION" ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTELS 2444, 2447, 2448, 2456)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

SECURITY COUNCIL -- CYPRUS
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 USUN N 02459 01 OF 02 170522Z

AT SC MEETING JULY 16, REQUESTED BY SYG AND BY CYPRIOT REP ROSSIDES, LATTER ASKED SC TO CALL FOR CEASEFIRE AND URGE WITHDRAWAL OF GREEK ARMY OFFICERS SERVING IN CYPRIOT NATIONAL GUARD. CYPRIOT, SOVIET AND TURKISH REPS CHARGED GREECE WITH OPENLY INTERFERING, AND GREEK REP DENIED ALLEGATIONS. FRENCH REPORTED ON EC-9 POSITION. UK REP SUGGESTED SC WAIT AND HEAR WHAT MAKARIOS HAD TO SAY, AND AMB SCALI COUNSELED AGAINST REACHING FINAL CONCLUSIONS UNTIL MORE

DETAILS AVAILABLE. SYG REPORTED ON INFO FROM HIS SPECIAL REP AND UNFICYP COMMANDER AND TOLD SC MAKARIOS HAD BEEN GRANTED PROTECTION BY UNFICYP ON HUMANITARIAN BASIS BUT HAD NOW LEFT CYPRUS. SC PRES PEREZ DE CUELLAR (PERU) STATED COUNCIL WOULD CONTINUE CONSIDERATION OF ITEM AT NEXT MEETING, AT DATE TO BE ANNOUNCED FOLLOWING CONSULTATIONS.

SYG'S INFO RECEIVED FROM HIS SPECIAL REP AND UNFICYP COMMANDER CONFIRMED REPORTS OF EVENTS TAKING PLACE IN CYPRUS. HE SPOKE OF HIS MESSAGES TO GREEK AND TURKISH PRIMINS, AND EXPLAINED THAT PROTECTION HAD BEEN GRANTED MAKARIOS ON HUMANITARIAN BASIS. UNFICYP'S MANDATE, HE CONTINUED IN LEGTHY STATEMENT, WAS SPECIFICALLY RELATED TO CONFLICT BETWEEN TWO CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES AND FORCE COULD NOT BE INVOLVED IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ONE OF COMMUNITIES, BUT REPERCUSSIONS OF VIOLENT DISTURBANCES COULD VERY EASILY EXTEND BEYOND CONFINES OF ONE COMMUNITY. SUCH EVENTS CARRIED SERIOUS RISK OF THREAT OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN MUCH WIDER FRAMEWORK.

CYPRIOT REP ROSSIDES STATED COUP ORGANIZED BY OFFICERS FROM GREECE AND VIOLENCE FOLLOWED REQUEST BY PRES MAKARIOS FOR REMOVAL OF "FOREIGN ELEMENTS" FROM CYPRIOT NATIONAL GUARD. ARCHBISHOP WAS PROBABLY ON WAY TO NY TO PROVIDE FURTHER INFO, BUT EVEN WITH INFO NOW AVAILABLE SC MUST ACT. IT WAS VITALLY IMPORTANT AT THIS STAGE TO ADOPT RES CALLING FOR CEASEFIRE AND PREVENTION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM OUTSIDE FROM INTERFERENCE IN AFFAIRS OF CYPRUS.

SAFRONCHUK (USSR) ALSO DECLARED GOVT HAD BEEN TOPPLED BY ARMED PUTSCH LED BY GREEK MILITARY OFFICERS, WHICH HIS GOVT CATEGORICALLY CONDEMNED. WHAT MAKARIOS HAD WARNED AGAINST HAD NOW TAKEN PLACE. HE WAS EMPOWERED TO DECLARE THAT ACT WAS IN GROSS VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND COULD HAVE SERIOUS CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 USUN N 02459 01 OF 02 170522Z

COMPLICATIONS. CONTINUATION OF INTERFERENCE MEANT THAT GREEK GOVT TOOK ON ITSELF SERIOUS RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONSEQUENCES. SAFRONCHUK SUPPORTED CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF GREEK MILITARY FROM CYPRUS AND DECLARED TIME WOULD NOT WAIT, URGENT ACTION WAS IMPERATIVE.

TURKISH REP OLCAY STATED GREEK INTERVENTION IN CYPRUS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT AND FOSTERED BY GREEK TROOPS. TURKISH COMMUNITY, HE ADDED, WAS ONLY GUARANTEE FOR CONTINUED INDEPENDENCE OF CYPRUS. TURKISH CYPRIOT ADMINISTRATION WAS, AT THIS TIME, MORE THAN EVER DISASSOCIATED FROM GREEK ADMINISTRATION. SC SHOULD ASSURE THAT BLANCE OF FORCES MAINTAINED AND ALL ILLICIT TROOPS AND MUNITIONS PROHIBITED FROM ENTERING ISLAND.

UK REP RICHARD, AFTER REPORTING MAKARIOS NOW IN MALTA,

SUGGESTED SC WAIT AND HEAR WHAT HE HAD TO SAY IF, AS CYPRIOT REP INDICATED, HE MIGHT BE ON WAY TO NY. IF EXTERNAL INTERVENTION WAS CAUSE OF COUP, ALL WOULD DONDEMN THIS; HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE WRONG TO APPORTION FINAL RESPONSIBILITY AND ASSESS FINAL BLAME BEFORE FULL FACTS AVAILABLE.

AMB SCALI ALSO COUNSELED AGAINST REACHING ANY FINAL CONCLUSIONS AT PRESENT TIME UNTIL MORE DETAILS AVAILABLE, URGED RESTRAINT, AND SAID US CONTINUED SUPPORT INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF CYPRUS AND ITS EXISTING CONSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS.

DE GUIRINGAUD (FRANCE) REPORTED THAT EC-9 HAD DECLARED SUPPORT FOR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF CYPRUS AND OPPOSITION TO ANY ACT OF INTERFERENCE WHICH MIGHT JEOPARDIZE SUCH INTEGRITY.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 02459 02 OF 02 170553Z

11

ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-11 EA-11 EUR-25 PM-07 H-03 INR-11 L-03 LAB-06

NEA-14 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01

SWF-02 SP-03 SS-20 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /229 W

----- 012723

P 170239Z JUL 74

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4728

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CARACAS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LAGOS
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 USUN 2459

UNSUMMARY

CARACAS FOR USDEL LOS CONFERENCE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 02459 02 OF 02 170553Z

GREEK ACTING REP MEGALOKONOMOS REJECTED "VEHEMENTLY AND CATEGORICALLY" ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HIS GOVT, SAID MATTER WAS OF INTERNAL CHARACTER WITH WHICH HIS GOVT HAD NO CONNECTION, AND ADDED NATIONAL GUARD WAS UNDER EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OF CYPRIOT GOVT.

ROSSIDES, IN RIGHT OF REPLY, DENIED THAT NATIONAL GUARD WAS UNDER EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OF GOC, THOUGH IT SHOULD BE. WHEN SITUATION OF BLOODSHED AND FIGHTING OCCURRED, HE CONTINUED, SC SHOULD NOT BE RELUCTANT TO CALL FOR CEASEFIRE. DETAILS WERE NOT REQUIRED FOR STOPPING BLOODSHED. IN HIS VIEW, THERE WERE TOO MANY INSTANCES OF SC ADJOURNING WHEN FIGHTING WAS OCCURRING, IN ORDER TO OBTAIN DETAILS. WHATEVER DETAILS OF QUESTION MIGHT BE, STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO HALT FIGHTING.

END UNCLASSIFIED

THREAT TO GREEK UN MISSION --

ANONYMOUS PHONE CALLER TOLD GREEK MISSION/CONSULATE GENERAL JULY 15: "GET OUT OF BUILDING BEFORE FIVE O'CLOCK. BOMB IS GOING OFF." NYC POLICE EMERGENCY SQUAD SEARCHED PREMISES WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS. (OURTEL 2455)

SOUTH AFRICAN CREDENTIALS AT 29TH GA --

REPORTEDLY AFRICANS DEFINITELY DECIDED AT MOGADISCIO SUMMIT THAT THEIR GOAL AT 29TH GA IS EXPULSION OF SOUTH AFRICA. THOUGH THERE ARE DISAGREEMENTS WITHIN AFRICAN GROUP ON TACTICS, THERE IS AGREEMENT THEY MUST RELY ON THEMSELVES IN FORCING ISSUE AND THEY ARE NOT CONCERNED OVER SC VETOES OR PRECEDENT THAT MIGHT BE CREATED. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 2445)

SYG'S EMERGENCY OPERATION FOR MSA'S --

JULY 15 DONORS MEETING WENT LITTLE BEYOND REVIEW OF PLEDGES ALREADY MADE, AND SYG, APPARENTLY FORESEEING RESULT, PROPOSED SECOND MEETING AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL IN NYC JUST BEFORE 29TH GA TO REVIEW ACTIONS AND DEAL WITH ANY REMAINING PROBLEMS, SUCH AS PRECONDITIONS ON PLEDGES, ETC. SYG NOTED REPLIES TO HIS APPEAL, CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 USUN N 02459 02 OF 02 170553Z

WHILE IN SOME WAYS ENCOURAGING, UNFORTUNATELY HAD ALSO BEEN INCOMPLETE, NOT TRANSLATED INTO SPECIFIC ACTION, ENCUMBERED BY BEING DEPENDENT ON ACTIONS OF OTHERS, AND NOT MIRRORING URGENCY WARRANTED. SYG'S SPECIAL REP PREBISCH REPORTED HIS STAFF (PULLED TOGETHER FROM IMF, IBRD, FAO, UNDP, UNCTAD AND UN SECRETARIAT) HAD NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO REACH AGREED POSITION ON DETAILED ASSESSMENT OF MSA'S SITUATION. WITH REGARD TO POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS, HE ADDRESSED HIMSELF ESPECIALLY TO OIL PRODUCERS, AND, AMONG OTHER THINGS, CALLED ATTENTION TO VAGUENESS OF SOME OIL PRODUCERS' CLAIMS OF AID TOTALING UP TO \$2 BILLION.

REPS WHO SPOKE INCLUDED FRANCE (FOR EC-9), FRG, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SWITZERLAND, CANADA, NZ, NORWAY, SWEDEN, US, VENEZUELA AND YUGOSLAVIA. AUSTRIAN REP ANNOUNCED CONTRIBUTION, SUBJECT TO PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL, UP TO \$15 MILLION "WITHOUT CONDITIONS." UK REP MADE STRONG STATEMENT POINTING FINGER AT OIL PRODUCERS FOR THEIR RELATIVE SILENCE (VENEZUELAN WAS ONLY ONE TO HAVE SPOKEN AT THAT POINT) AND WARNED THAT "UNLESS WE HEAR FROM OIL PRODUCERS" IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR SYG TO PROCEED. LATER, IRANIAN DEL CRITICIZED DISTINCTION BETWEEN EMERGENCY AND DEVELOPMENT AID, SAID IRAN READY TO SHARE BURDEN AND ALREADY SIGNED TRADE AND AID AGREEMENTS TOTALING \$6 BILLION. NIGERIA, IRAQ AND ALGERIA SPOKE ONLY IN REPLY TO UK. NIGERIA BEGGED OFF ANY CONTRIBUTION BECAUSE OF ITS LOW PER CAPITA INCOME, IRAQ REPEATED POSITION THAT BURDEN FOR HELPING MSA'S SHOULD FALL LARGELY ON DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, BUT ALGERIA, IN SOMETHING OF SURPRISE, STATED COMMUNICATION WOULD ARRIVE SOON REGARDING UNCONDITIONAL ALGERIAN CONTRIBUTION. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTELS 2438, 2439)

REVISED EXPERTS REPORT ON INDIAN OCEAN --

IN REVISED EXPERTS REPORT ON MILITARY PRESENCE IN INDIAN OCEAN LIST OF PLANNED CONSTRUCTION AT DIEGO GARCIA WELL AS ALL OTHER ANNEXES TO ORIGINAL REPORT HAVE BEEN ELIMINATED. REVISION ALSO ELIMINATED SPECULATIVE REMARKS IN ORIGINAL. CHINA DISPOSED OF WITH STATEMENT IT HAS NO BASES IN INDIAN OCEAN AND DOES NOT DEPLOY NAVAL UNITS THERE. SECTION ONUSSR: 1) STATES SOVIET REP'S JUNE 18 LETTER TO SYG DENYING USSR HAS MILITARY BASES IN INDIAN OCEAN IS "ONLY OFFICIAL INFO FROM SOVIET SOURCES," AND 2) NOTES INFO ON USSR "BASED ON OFFICIAL US AND OTHER SOURCES." UK MISOFF BELIEVED CHANGES RELATING TO DIEGO GARCIA "ALL TO GOOD,"

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 USUN N 02459 02 OF 02 170553Z

DID NOT EXPECT HMG WOULD REACT PUBLICLY TO REPORT, AND ADDED SOVIETS
NOT HAPPY WITH REPORT'S STATEMENT ON CHINA. (LIMITED OFFICIAL
USE -- OURTEL 2450)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

BERLIN IN UN DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK --

UN CIRCULATED (A/9656) TEXT OF GDR LETTER TO SYG ASSERTING
ALLEGATION IN US-UK-FRENCH LETTER OF MAY 1 (A/9599) THAT GDR
CAPITAL IS IN SAME SITUATION AS BERLIN (WEST) IS ENTIRELY
UNFOUNDED. CAPITAL OF GDR IS INSEPARABLE PART OF SOVEREIGN
STATE AND EQUAL MEMBER OF UN, LETTER STATES, WHILE BERLIN (WEST)
IS CITY UNDER OCCUPATION OF US, UK AND FRANCE, AND ITS LEGAL
STATUS IS DETERMINED BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS AND DECISIONS.
ACCORDING TO QA, "BERLIN (WEST) IS NO CONSTITUENT PART OF FRG
AND MUST NOT BE GOVERNED BY IT," NOTE CONCLUDES. (OURTEL 2449)

SUBCOMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION --

WORKING GROUP OF SUBCOMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION
AND PROTECTION MINORITIES MEETING JULY 22-AUG 2, SECRETARIAT
STATED. (OURTEL 2442)

END UNCLASSIFIED

SCALI

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 17 JUL 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: golinofr
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1974USUNN02459
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D740191-0431
From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1974/newtext/t19740740/aaaabhvi.tel
Line Count: 364
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 7
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: SED. UK REP RICHARD TOLD AMB SCALI A, CTUALLY MAKARIOS ASKED FOR
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: golinofr
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 21 MAR 2002
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <21 MAR 2002 by izenbei0>; APPROVED <13 MAY 2002 by golinofr>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 134 CYPRUS SITUATION --
TAGS: OGEN
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005